

Weather Forecast
Sunny and warmer, highest near 70 today. Clear, not so cool tonight. Lowest, 45 in city. Sunny and warmer tomorrow. (Full report on page A-2.)

Midnight	44	8 a.m.	44	Noon	65
4 a.m.	40	10 a.m.	57	1 p.m.	67
6 a.m.	39	11 a.m.	61	2 p.m.	69

Late New York Markets, Page A-27

95th YEAR. No. 57,770 Phone NA. 5000.

WASHINGTON, D. C., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1947—FIFTY-SIX PAGES.

Guide for Readers

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Meat and Wheat Continue Rise to Record Peaks

Hogs Reach \$30.25, Cattle Top Is \$36; Grain Futures Up

By the Associated Press

Prices of meat and wheat—two staples of the American diet—continued to rise to or near record peaks in leading markets today.

Live hogs at Chicago climbed for the fourth straight day and reached a top of \$30.25 a 100 pounds early in the market which was 25 to 50 cents higher. This top was within 25 cents of the all-time peak reached last September 11. Cattle reached a top of \$36 on big steers.

The average price of hogs yesterday soared 92 cents to a record high of \$28.73. The previous high was \$28.72, reached February 25.

December wheat futures on the Chicago Board of Trade for the second straight day advanced to a new record peak. The price reached \$2.94 a bushel, 2 1/2 to 2 3/4 cents above the previous close, and then backed up to \$2.92, 1/4 to 3/4 above yesterday's finish. May wheat hit a new seasonal peak of \$2.86 1/2 before receding somewhat.

Corn Futures Lower.

Corn futures prices started irregularly and then moved 2 1/2 to 3 1/2 cents lower.

The chief factor in the wheat price advance, traders said, again was the Government plan to export large quantities of grain.

Advancing prices of flour, lard and some other ingredients has brought bread price increases to some cities and there were indications many other cities might fall into line.

In Minneapolis yesterday wheat soared past the \$3-a-bushel mark for the first time since 1920 and in Omaha and Kansas City cash wheat also, sold for more than \$3.

Milk Price Increases.

In Chicago and in New York State's larger cities buyers of milk paid an additional cent a quart. In Chicago the store price was 22 1/2 cents a quart. In Cleveland the price of a loaf of bread was raised 1 cent.

As cash wheat in Minneapolis reached \$3.01 1/2, there was a boost in the price of flour to bakers in the Minneapolis flour market. The standard patents (baker's flour) rose 20 cents to \$7.65 a hundred pounds.

Grade AA butter in New York sold at 79 1/2 cents wholesale after yesterday's gain of 1/4 cent a pound, the third consecutive day showing a rise. In Chicago butter dropped 1/4 to 2 cents, grade AA selling at 76 1/2 cents.

Wheat Price Advanced To \$3 as Long Ago as 1812

MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 2 (P)—Wheat, which topped \$3 per bushel on exchanges yesterday, sold at that figure in the United States as long ago as 1812 and has touched or exceeded that mark several times since.

Philip W. Pillsbury, president of Pillsbury Mills, Inc., today said the war of 1812 brought the \$3 return to growers 135 years ago during the conflict with the British, when farmers were housing their cattle in cellars to avoid seizure by the Government, Mr. Pillsbury said.

After the Civil War, in 1867, Mr. Pillsbury recalled, wheat once more hit the \$3 price, only to be topped in 1917 during World War I by a \$3.45 figure. And that was exceeded by the \$3.50 mark which obtained in December, 1919 and early 1920.

Pope Tells Legionnaires To Use Power Wisely

By the Associated Press

VATICAN CITY, Oct. 2.—Pope Pius XII today received 44 American Legion officials who came to Europe following the Legion's national convention in New York. He told them they had "power for great good" and urged them to "use it well."

The audience, which took place at the Pope's summer palace at Castel Gandolfo, lasted about half an hour and participants said the pontiff managed in that time to talk individually with each of the men and their wives.

Dr. J. L. Kosminsky of Texas, Arkansas secretary-treasurer of the Arkansas State Medical Board, past national commander of the Legion's "Forty and Eight" and nominal leader of the touring group, described Pope Pius as "the most outstanding personality I have ever met."

Britain Is Acquitted In Slaying of Jew

By the Associated Press

JERUSALEM, Oct. 2.—A military court acquitted Capt. Roy Alexander Farran today on a charge of murdering Alexander Rubowitz. It ruled that the missing 16-year-old Jewish boy had not been proved dead.

The youth was abducted May 6 while posting signs for the Jewish underground. The prosecution based its case largely on a light gray hat found near the scene of the abduction which it contended bore the name "Farran."

The court deliberated five minutes after the prosecutor had conceded a defense contention that "There is no case for Farran to answer."

Capt. Farran, who has decorations from the British, United States and French governments, formerly was leader of a Palestine police "lightning patrol" which operated against the Jewish underground. He had pleaded innocent.

2 Jewish Ships Reported Facing British Attack Off Palestine

War Vessels Surround Immigrants' Craft Carrying 3,500, Broadcast Declares

By the Associated Press

JERUSALEM, Oct. 2.—A broadcast purporting to emanate from one of two ships headed for Palestine with several thousand Jewish immigrants said today they were "surrounded by a cluster of British vessels preparing to attack."

The broadcaster asserted that he was speaking from the Geula (Redemption), the name given by the Jews to the refugee ship Northlands, which passed through the Dardanelles Sunday. She is accompanied by the Paducah, renamed by the Jews the Medina Yehudit (Jewish State). Together the two ships are carrying about 3,500 Jews embarked at a Bulgarian port.

Both government and civilian technicians expressed doubt that any broadcast from one of the refugee ships could have been heard in Palestine without a powerful relay station.

The broadcast featured the singing of the "Hatikvah," Jewish national anthem, and other songs. The announcer concluded by saying:

"If we do not succeed in reaching Palestine of this trip we shall try again and again until we are joined with you."

Palestine's million and a quarter Arabs, meanwhile, got set for a strike tomorrow to protest the idea of partitioning the Holy Land. Police Tommy gunners were ordered to strategic spots with orders to keep the strike from turning into a revolt.

British policemen, who normally carry rifles, have been issued automatic weapons for this occasion.

The exiled Mufti of Jerusalem sent a message to be read in Jerusalem's mosques, and police feared that demonstrations might erupt from the assemblies in those Moslem holy places.

The Arabic newspaper Ash Shaab editorially admonished Arabs to "content yourselves with a general strike, but no more, on Friday."

Hebrew newspapers also took cognizance of the scheduled strike.

"The Arabs know we (Jews) stand for peace," said Haboker, "but they know, too, we are ready and prepared to fight."

(See PALESTINE, Page A-4.)

Harriman Sees Return To Rationing if U. S. Fails in Food Crisis

By the Associated Press

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—President Truman's campaign for "self-rationing" to head off starvation in Europe and check high prices at home was getting started today under the guidance of the new Citizens' Food Committee to the accompaniment of hints that the administration may seek a more drastic approach if necessary.

Secretary of Commerce Harriman, head of the presidential committee on aid for Europe, indicated that rationing and price control are not 75 out of the picture, although these would require legislation.

He told the Food Committee at its first meeting at the White House yesterday that the saving of 100,000,000 bushels of grain asked by Mr. Truman may be too little for Western Europe's needs.

"I think you will find," he said, "that something like 70,000,000 bushels more than that is really required to do an adequate job."

Cannot Wait on Rationing Law. The aid for Europe group, Mr. Harriman said, decided not to recommend rationing or price control because "action must be taken now—today—and cannot wait on creation of the 'necessary control mechanisms.'"

That doesn't mean, of course, that consideration should not be given currently to what controls might be established, with the authority of Congress.

This was the same view presented to President Truman earlier yesterday by his Council of Economic Advisers.

Calling it an "adventure in democracy," Mr. Harriman forecast success for the Nation-wide conservation campaign announced last night by Charles Luckman, 38-year-old soap manufacturer, who heads the Citizens' Committee.

The publicity drive to put over the campaign will start at 10:30 o'clock Sunday night, when President Truman and Secretary of State Marshall will broadcast a Nation-wide appeal on the four major networks.

This will be a part of what Mr. Luckman described as an "all media" campaign—including newspapers, billboards, radio, movies and magazines—to spread these slogans:

"Buy Wisely. Eat Sensibly. Waste Nothing." "Don't Start the Next War in Your Garbage Can."

After the 26-member committee had spent the day going over plans, Mr. Luckman held a news conference at the White House to make the public and spent a tough 45 minutes answering reporters' questions.

He issued a statement saying, in part, that "the arsenal of democracy must now become the granary of the world or we shall bury our hopes."

(See FOOD, Page A-5.)

Fraulein Saved From Sure Death As Stowaway on Plane to U. S.

By the Associated Press

FRANKFURT, Oct. 2.—A blond German girl, put in a box for a dramatic stowaway flight to New York, was found disheveled but alive today at the Rhein-Main Airport.

Pilots said the flight would have meant "certain death" for the girl because the box would have been stored in an unheated compartment above the Atlantic would have been below zero.

Bulgaria Blasts U. S. Policy in Mediterranean

Purpose in Greece Is To Rule Whole Area, Diplomat Charges

By the Associated Press

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 2.—Bulgaria accused the United States today of deliberately exaggerating the Balkan disturbances to "supply a good excuse to transform Greece into an armed camp of the United States."

The Bulgarian attack was made before the 57-nation Political Committee of the United Nations Assembly less than 24 hours after two important developments affecting relations between the United States and Bulgaria.

These were the granting of full diplomatic recognition to the Communist-dominated Bulgarian government by the United States and a simultaneously successful move led by the United States and Britain to bar Bulgaria from membership in the United Nations.

Answers Charge of Aggression.

Bulgarian Representative Dr. N. Mevorah, giving his country's answer to charges of "aggression" against Greece, assailed the United States for alleged plans to dominate the entire Mediterranean area and charged that the United Nations was being used as a cloak for such plans.

Denying that Bulgaria was guilty of any of the charges made by Greece, Dr. Mevorah declared:

"We are the victims of a monstrous blackmail."

He said Bulgaria was "caught in the gears of the policy of a great power" and was "being constrained by every means to confess to a crime we did not commit."

Interest in Greece Held Fiction. Dr. Mevorah said the United States was interested in safeguarding the independence of Greece "is only a fiction."

"What is at stake," he went on, "is the obtaining of an international blessing through the United Nations."

Red Cartoon Shows Marshall Driving Wedge Into U. N.

By the Associated Press

MOSCOW, Oct. 2.—Secretary of State George Marshall was lampooned in the newspaper Izvestia today in a cartoon depicting him driving a wedge into the United Nations—with a fat capitalist holding the wedge.

Lying beneath Gen. Marshall and his helper is a blueprint for reorganization of the United Nations as a "branch of the State Department."

The cartoon was part of a unilateral act on the part of the United States. This was an obvious reference to the Truman aid program for Greece.

"The United Nations," he said, "wishes at any price to cover with United Nations authority a phase of its political, military and economic penetration into the Balkans and the Near East."

"If the American Government succeeds in convincing the world that the territorial integrity of Greece is threatened and that the border incidents are signs that an invasion is imminent, then their intervention in Greece's internal affairs would seem justifiable, if not actually praiseworthy," he said.

Italian Red Setback Seen. Earlier, diplomatic experts predicted that Russia's veto of Italy's bid for United Nations membership would lead to a new phase of Communist efforts to gain greater power and prestige in that strategic Mediterranean country.

American officials privately expressed surprise at the action which Russia took last night in a session of the United Nations Security Council. Some called it a "political blunder" which would work strongly to the advantage of Italy's present non-Communist government.

The Italian application was supported by the United States, Britain and several other members of the Council and blocked only by the Soviet Union.

(See U. N., Page A-5.)

What the Russians Are Saying of Us:

The Moscow radio, broadcasting in Swedish to Europe this week, said:

"In Stockholm at present there are a number of United States Congressmen who without obstruction are investigating the political and economic situations in Sweden. The fact that the persistent United States aid has now appeared also on the scene in Sweden has aroused anxiety in that country. The Swedes already know the flavor attached to United States economic aid."

"The United States policy regarding aid for Sweden is closely linked to the United States monopoly's general policy in European questions. It aims at subordinating the Western European countries to the United States, utilizing their material resources and economic possibilities in order to divide Europe into two camps and to form a bloc of a number of European states hostile to the interests of the democratic countries of Eastern Europe and to the U. S. S. R."

"Such a policy is in opposition to the foundations for a real international co-operation and the strengthening of democratic peace and security for all peoples. It is dictated by the egoistic interests of United States reactionaries which for the sake of profit are prepared to throw humanity into the abyss of a new world war."



Police Checking on Beats Seize Two Men Carrying \$1,951 Loot

Pair Captured in Alley Less Than 24 Hours After Barrett Issues Vigilance Order

By the Associated Press

HOURLY LOG shows how new police checkup system works. Page B-1

The new Police Department plan for stepping up efficiency on the beats paid off a quick dividend today when two supervisory officers caught red-handed two men carrying \$1,951.50 in currency and \$1,396.24 in stolen camera supplies.

Less than 24 hours after Police Supt. Robert J. Barrett outlined plans for keeping policemen wide awake throughout the night, Lt. David McCutcheon and Sgt. A. S. Douglas of the first precinct entered a blind alley off D street between Ninth and Tenth streets N.W.

It was 1:30 a.m. and they were checking up on whether the police were getting the money's worth from police protection along the beat.

What they saw emerging from the alley were two figures, obviously not policemen. Closer inspection revealed they were clutching five money bags and that their pockets were bulging so heavily from various articles that the green price tags were hanging out.

A bit of questioning led the policemen to Ford's Photo Supply, 801 Market place N.W. They found the building had been entered through a roof ventilator and that the second floor office safe had been ransacked.

William Jesse Burford, 1220 Buchanan street N.E., manager of the store, filled in the information that the total loot, including cameras, lenses, shutters and other supplies, exceeded \$1,000.

The investigation did not stop there. Searching the neighborhood for other clues, the police found a camera atop the Apex branch post office a few doors down at 813 Market place.

The skylight cover had been wrested from its frame. But access to the office was barred by a heavy door.

What they saw emerging from the alley were two figures, obviously not policemen. Closer inspection revealed they were clutching five money bags and that their pockets were bulging so heavily from various articles that the green price tags were hanging out.

Complete Data Sought. Under Veterans' Administration regulations, profit schools are eligible only for the contract-type provision, which is negotiated by regional offices of the agency.

The investigation, which has not yet been completed, would instruct all regional offices to furnish complete information about training costs in all schools located in their areas.

Officials said they did not know how many schools are affected or how much money the "increased instructional cost" provisions cost the Government. Regional offices, however, have signed contracts to give additional money to more than 4,900 schools enrolling disabled veterans and more than 4,100 enrolling nondisabled students, it was learned.

The survey also would ask for numbers of veterans whose schooling, including books and equipment, is costing more than \$500—the maximum amount that normally can be charged against the Government under the GI Bill.

Choice for Student-Veteran. If costs exceed \$500, however, the student-veteran has a choice of paying the excess amount himself or requesting that the Government pay it. But if he chooses the latter course, he gives up one day of the time he is eligible to go to school under the GI Bill for every \$210 over the \$500 the Government spends.

The Washington regional office of the agency said increasing numbers of veterans in this area are being affected by the \$500 ruling because of the spiraling education costs.

While most courses at George Washington University are under \$500, officials said, costs per credit-hour at the school have increased.

(See VETERANS, Page A-5.)

Arnold Lines Given Fare Boost by ICC

On Nearly All Routes

By the Associated Press

Fare increases on virtually all lines of the Washington, Virginia & Maryland Coach Co. (Arnold Lines), running between Washington and nearby Virginia, were authorized today by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The increase had been opposed by the Arlington Public Utilities Commission and civic and commuter groups.

The ICC order grants everything asked for by the company in hearings last June. It sets aside the findings of an ICC examiner, who recommended two months ago that the increases be limited to the third and fourth zones. Rides to the Pentagon are not affected by the increases.

A system of tokens, selling for 50 cents, is instituted under the order.

The company conceivably could establish the new rates almost immediately by filing the authorized schedule with the commission on one day's notice, a commission official explained.

The commission, however, gave the company until November 10 to cancel its requested rate schedules to the extent disallowed in the commission order. The commission official said the company would not necessarily have to wait until November 10 to set its rates into effect.

The fare increases amount to 5 cents in all but the fourth zone, where the boost is 10 cents, and the sixth zone, where the ICC said the fare would remain the same.

The company, however, said the 35-cent fare set in the sixth zone is actually a 5-cent boost.

Fairlington Fare Reduced. While fares to most points in Arlington are increased to 15 cents cash or 12 1/2 cents token, under the order, fares to Fairlington over the Shirley highway and between Washington and the Virginia end of the Potomac and Highway Bridges and the Navy Annex Building are not increased. The 15-cent Fairlington fare, however, will be reduced 2 1/2 cents by the use of tokens.

The 10-cent fare between Washington and the Navy Annex Building continues to be subject to "special ticket rates" of three for 25 cents. No change is made in the transfer agreement with the Capital Transit Co. to and from the Pentagon Building.

Fares between Fairfax and Washington via Chain Bridge and Virginia Route 123, now 40 cents, are continued, under the order, as are the fares to Great Falls. These routes are in the sixth zone and are not subject to the token arrangement.

The fare to Fairfax, via Lee highway and Lee boulevard, the ICC said, remains at 35 cents, but the company said it is now 30 cents and the order results in an increase.

The tokens may be used in all zones in lieu of the first 15 cents of the fare, except on the Fairfax and Great Falls routes.

The ICC stated "we are of the American way."

The paper says Mr. Pettillo explained the matter was brought to his attention when the Des Moines local of the AFM asked whether it should cross picket lines expected when Senator Taft addresses the annual convention of the Iowa Bankers' Association next Wednesday.

"I told the local that it should pass the line by all means," he said.

Brooklyn Leads Yankees, 7 to 4, In Fourth Inning

Bobo Newsom Driven Out as Dodgers Score 6 Runs in Second

By the Associated Press

BROOKLYN, Oct. 2.—New York scored two runs in the fourth and trailed Brooklyn, 7 to 4, in the third World Series game today.

Lineups.

YANKEES.	DODGERS.
Stirnweis, 2b	Stanky, 2b
Henrich, 1f	Robinson, 1b
Lindell, rf	Reiser, cf
Di Maggio, cf	Walker, rf
McQuinn, 1b	Hermanski, lf
W. Johnson, 3b	Edwards, c
Rizzuto, ss	Jorgensen, 3b
Lollar, c	Hatten, p
Newsom, p	Umpires—Ed Rommel (AL), plate; Larry Goetz (NL), first base; William McGowan (AL), second base; Ralph Pinelli (NL), third base; Jim Boyer (AL), right field; George Magerkurth (NL), left field.

BULLETIN

BROOKLYN, Oct. 2.—New York scored two runs in the fourth and trailed Brooklyn, 7 to 4, in the third World Series game today.

By the Associated Press

BROOKLYN, Oct. 2.—The Brooklyn Dodgers turned on the New York Yankees today with a six-run uprising in the second inning of the third World Series game and were leading, 7 to 2, in the fourth inning.

Bobo Newsom started on the mound for the Yankees but was driven out in the second under a barrage of Brooklyn hits which scored four runs. He was replaced by Vic Raschi, who let in the other two Brooklyn runs in the inning.

Raschi was lifted for Pinch Hitter Hal Clark in the third inning and Carl Drews replaced him. Meanwhile, Joe Hatten, the Brooklyn starter, had held the Yanks to two runs and five hits.

Pete Reiser and Scooter Rizzuto were injured when Reiser crashed into the Yankee shortstop while trying to steal second.

Reiser went out of the game in the Dodgers' eighth inning when Carl Furillo was sent in to hit for him. Furillo doubled two runs home and then fouled out in center field. Rizzuto's leg was slightly hurt, but he remained in the game.

Manager Bucky Harris of the Yanks sent Sherman Lollar, a recruit from Newark, to do the catching in place of Yogi Berra. Berra failed to hit and was guilty of several fielding lapses in the first two games.

FIRST INNING.

YANKEES—Stirnweis took a strike and two balls then drilled a single off the right field wall. Henrich worked the count to three and two, then hit into a double play, Reese to Stanky to Robinson. Jorgensen whipped out Lindell. No runs.

DODGERS—Stanky took a strike, then tapped to Newsom, who threw him out. Robinson took a strike, then single to center field. Robinson stole second and when the ball got past Rizzuto, he turned toward third and was thrown out when Stirnweis quickly retrieved the ball and fired it back to Rizzuto.

Reiser walked. Reiser attempted to steal. Lollar to Rizzuto. Reiser crashed heavily into Rizzuto and injured his right foot, while Rizzuto's left leg was hurt slightly. Time called. Reiser was given first aid at second base and both players remained in the game.

SECOND INNING.

YANKEES—Di Maggio popped to Reese. McQuinn took a third strike. Johnson singled to right field. Jorgensen threw out Rizzuto. No runs.

DODGERS—Rizzuto took Walker's high bouncer and threw him out. Hermanski walked. Reiser hit a double to left center, scoring Hermanski. Reese singled to center field, scoring Edwards. Jorgensen singled to Di Maggio. Hatten singled to left field. Reese stopping at second. The runners advanced on a passed ball. Stanky doubled down the right field line, scoring Reese.

Vic Raschi replaced Newsom on the mound. Robinson singled to right, Stanky stopping at third. Furillo batted for the injured Reiser and doubled off the line.

(See SERIES, Page A-2.)

Late News Bulletin

Kings Win Custody Case

An effort of Mrs. Edith Besie Dye to regain custody of her child, 6-year-old Edward Le Roy Dye, failed in District Court today when Justice F. Dickinson Letts ruled the boy should remain with Mr. and Mrs. Clyde L. King, his grandparents. Mrs. King is Mrs. Dye's mother.

(Early Story on Page B-7.)

Dublin to Remove Victoria's Statue For Parking Area

By the Associated Press

DUBLIN, Oct. 2.—One of Eire's most unpopular statues, that of Queen Victoria, which flanks the Dublin Building at Leinster House, soon will be removed to make way for a parking space.

The statue has been the center of heated controversy ever since the Irish Government first began deliberations 25 years ago.

New reorganization of the appurtenances to the Dublin Building has sealed its fate and it will be taken away to make room for the deputies' automobiles.

The government's problem is what to do with the statue. Some sources believe it may be returned to Britain.